

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

To,

The Members of M/s. METRO MISSIONS

Report on the Financial Statements:

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of **METRO MISSIONS** G-6,Block,B-3, Sri Mahalakshmi Apartments, Secretariate Colony Main Road, Adambakkam, Chennai -600 088. ("the Trust"), which comprise the Balance Sheet as at March 31, 2016 and the Statement of Income and Expenditure for the year then ended and a summary of significant accounting policies.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements:

Management is responsible for the preparation of these financial statements that give a true and fair view of the financial position and financial performance of the Trust in accordance with the accounting principles generally accepted in India. This responsibility includes the design, implementation and maintenance of internal controls relevant to the preparation and presentation of the financial statements that give a true and fair view and are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditor's Responsibility:

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with the Standards on Auditing issued by the Institute of Chartered Accountants of India. Those Standards require that we comply with ethical requirements and plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatements.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement, of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the Trust preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of the accounting policies used and the reasonableness of the accounting estimates made by the management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Opinion:

In our opinion and to the best of our information and according to the explanations given to us, the aforesaid financial statements give the information in the manner so required and give a true and fair view in conformity with the accounting principles generally accepted in India:

- (a) In the case of Balance Sheet, of the state of affairs of the Trust as at March 31,2016, and
- (b) In the case of the Statement of Income and Expenditure, of the Excess of Expenditure over Income for the year ended on that date.

We further report that:

- a. We have obtained all the information and explanations which to the best of our knowledge and belief were necessary for the purpose of our audit.
- b. In our opinion, proper books of accounts have been kept by the Trust so far as appears from the examination of those books.
- c. The Balance Sheet and the statement of Income and Expenditure dealt with by this report are in agreement with the books of accounts.

M. No. 028561

"Rainbow Vikas" 4th Flr. New No.9,

Varadarajulu Street,

Egmore, Chennai-8 For JOHN RAVINDRAN & CO., Chartered Accountants

FRN 005833S

M. John Ravindran Proprietor M. No. 028566

Place: Chennai Date: 22.09.2016

FORM NO. 10B

[See Rule 17B]

Audit Report under section 12A (b) of the Income-tax Act, 1961 in the case of Charitable or religious trusts or institutions

*I/We have examined the balance sheet of

METRO MISSIONS

31ST MARCH 2016 As

at

[name of the trust or institution]

and the profit and loss account for the year ended on that date which are in agreement with the books of account maintained by the said trust or institution.

*I/We have obtained all the information and explanations which to the best of *my/our knowledge and belief were necessary for the purposes of the audit. In *my/our opinion, proper books of account have been kept by the head office and the branches of the above-named *trust/institution by *me/us so far as appears from *my/our examination of the books, and proper returns adequate for the purposes of audit have been received from branches not visited by *me/us, subject to the comments given below:

NIL

In *my/our opinion and to the best of *my/our information, and according to information given to *me/us the said accounts give a true and fair view: -

in the case of the balance sheet of the state of affairs of the above-named *trust/institution as at

31ST MARCH 2016

INDRAN

31ST MARCH 2016
For JOHN RAVINDRAN Chartered Accountants

ii. in the case of the profit and loss account, of the profit or loss of its accounting year ending on The prescribed particulars are annexed hereto.

Place

CHENNAI

Date

22.09.2016

Chennai-8

Signed

Accountant!

Notes:

- *Strike out whichever is not applicable.
- !This Report has to be given by--
- a chartered accountant within the meaning of the chartered Accountants Act, 1949 (38 of 1949); or
- ii. any person who, in relation to any State, is, by virtue of the provisions of sub-section (2) of section 226 of the Companies Act, 1956 (1 to 1956), entitled to be appointed to act as an auditor of the company registered in that State.
- 3. Where any of the matters stated in this Report is answered in the negative, or with a qualification the report shall state the reasons for the same.

ANNEXURE STATEMENT OF PARTICULARS

I Application of income for charitable or religious purposes.

	Amount of income of the previous year applied to charitable or religious purposes in India during that year.	Rs.36,48,735/-
	Whether the trust/institution* has exercised the option under clause (2) of the Explanation to section 11 (1)? If so, the details of the amount of income deemed to have been applied to charitable or religious purposes in India during the previous year.	NO
	Amount of income accumulated or set apart*/finally set apart for application to charitable or religious purposes, to the extent it does not exceed 15 per cent of the income derived from property held under trust wholly*/in part only for such purposes.	Rs. 5,79,181/-
4.	Amount of income eligible for exemption under section 11(1)(c) [Give details]	NIL
	Amount of income, in addition to the amount referred to in item 3 above, accumulated or set apart for specified purposes under section 11(2)	NIL
	Whether the amount of income of mentioned in item 5 above has been invested or deposited in the manner laid down in section 11(2)(b)? If so, the details thereof.	NO
7.	Whether any part of the income in respect of which an option was exercised under clause (2) of the Explanation to section 11(1) in any earlier year is deemed to be income of the previous year under section 11(B)? If so, the details thereof.	NO
8.	Whether, during the previous year, any part of income accumulated or set apart for specified purposes under section 11(2) in any earlier year: -	NO
a.	has been applied for purposes other than charitable or religious purposes or has ceased to be accumulated or set apart for application thereto, or	NO
b.	has ceased to remain invested in any security referred to in section 11(2)(b)(i) or deposited in any account referred to in section 11(2)(b)(ii) or section 11(2) (b) (iii), or	NO
c.	has not been utilised for purpose for which it was accumulated or set apart during the period for which it was to be accumulated or set apart, or in the year immediately following the expiry thereof? If so, the details thereof	NO STARANINDRA

"Rainbt w Vikas"

4th Fir. New No.9,

Varadarajulu Street

Egmore,

Chennai-8

II. Application or use of income or property for the benefit of persons referred to in section 13 [3].

	Whether any part of the income or property of the *trust/institution was lent, or continues to in section 13(3) [hereinafter referred to in this Annexure as such person]? If so, give details of the amount, rate of interest charged and the nature of security, if any.	NO
2.	Whether any land, building or other property of the *trust/institution was made, or continued to be made, available for the use of any such person during the previous year? If so give details of the property and the amount of rent or compensation charged, if any.	NO
	Whether any payment was made to any such person during the previous year by way of salary allowance or otherwise? If so, give details.	NO
	Whether the services of the *trust/institution were made available to any such person during the previous year? If so, give details thereof together with remuneration or compensation received, if any.	NO
5.	Whether any share, security, or other property was purchased by or on behalf of the *trust/institution during the previous year from any such person? If so, give details thereof together with the consideration paid.	NO
6.	Whether any share, security, or other property was sold by or on behalf of the *trust/institution during the previous year to any such person? If so, the details thereof together with the consideration received.	NO
7.	Whether any income or property of the *trust/institution was diverted during the previous year in favour of any such person? If so, give details thereof together with the amount of income or value of property so diverted.	NO
8.		NO

III. Investment held at any time during the previous year(s) in concerns in which persons referred to in section 13(3) have a substantial interest.

SI. No	Name and address of the concern	Where the concern is a company No. and class of shares held	Nominal value of the investment	Income from the investment	capital of the cond	unt in Col. 4 exceeded 5% of the cern during the previous year-say. Yes/Non & CO.
			NIL		Chartere	Account
Total						Descriptor.
Place	CHENNAI			ONINDRAM &		John Marian
Date	22.09.2016			E M. No. 028566	12/	Signed
				% "Rainbow Vikas"	9, 12	Accountant

NAME

METRO MISSIONS

ADDRESS

G6 Block, B3, Sri Mahalakshmi Apartments,

Secretariat Colony Main Road,

Adambakkam, Chennai - 600 088

PAN

AABTM4821C

PREVIOUS YEAR ENDED

31.03.2016

REGISTRATION U/S 12AA

DIT (E) No.2(1506) 08-09 dated 18.0.9.2009

DATE OF FORMATION

31.12.2004

ASSESSMENT YEAR

2016 - 2017

ASSESSING OFFICER

ADIT(E), Chennai

COMPUTATION OF TAXABLE INCOME

Income from Other Sources		
Income as per Income and Expenditure Account		
Voluntary Contributions - General Account	1,955,332	
Voluntary Contributions - FC Account	1,898,694	
Bank interest - FC Account	5,673	
Bank interest - General Account	1,510	3,861,209
LESS: Application of Income u/s 11		
Expenditure as per Income and Expenditure Accounts		
General Account	1,750,991	
FC Account	1,452,513	
Capital Expenditure	445,231	
	3,648,735	
15% of Income accumulated	579,181	4,227,916
Gross Total Income		(366,707)
Less: Deduction under chapter VI-A		-
Total Income		(366,707)
Taxable Income		Nil

REFERRED TO IN MY REPORT OF EVEN DATE

FOR JOHN RAVINDRAN & CO.,

Chartered Accountants

FRN.005833S

M. John Ravindran

Proprietor

Mem No: 028566

Place: Chennai Date: 22.09.2016

Page 1

"Rainbow Vikas"

4th Flr. New No.9, Varadarajulu Street,

Egmore,

Chennai-8

G6 Block, B3, Sri Mahalakshmi Apartments, Secretariat Colony Main Road, Adambakkam, Chennai - 600 088

FOREIGN CONTRIBUTION ACCOUNT

RECEIPTS AND PAYMENTS ACCOUNT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH 2016

RECEIPTS	AMOUNT	PAYMENTS	AMOUNT
Opening Balance:		Children Programme Expenses	
Cash in hand	716.05	Support For Children Programme Staff	615,500.00
Cash at Bank	1,715.43	Children Educational Aid Expenses	216,896.50
		Programme Children Poor Feeding	16,942.00
Foreign Contribution Received	1,898,694.00	Programme Children Medical Expenses	15,000.00
Bank interest	5,673.00	Children Meeting Expenses	21,030.00
		Children Staff Training Meeting	16,943.17
		Children Christmas Programme	13,414.00
		Children Seminar & Meeting	2,100.00
		Programme Staff Prayer & Meeting	10,350.00
		Tution Project Expenses	11,742.00
		Vacational Bible School	66,636.00
		Programme Staff Conveyance	23,395.00
		Programme Children Stationaries	18,838.00
		Programme Children Printing	8,145.70
		Programme Staff Telephone Exp.	11,346.20
		Programme General Expenses	
		Flood Relief Expenses	259,200.00
		Honororium	2,000.00
		Rent	20,000.00
		Staff Welfare Expenses	7,535.00
		Administrative Expenses	
		Travelling and Conveyance	5,500.00
		Telephone Charges	4,934.00
		Repair & Maintenance	5,100.00
		Computer Maintenance	3,200.00
		Postage & Telegram	2,047.00
		Vehicle Maintenance	14,788.00
		Web Domain & Design	14,450.00
		Audit Fee	22,629.00
		FCRA Consulting Fees	10,115.73
		Tan Applied Fees	412.00
		FC 4 IT-E Filling And FRCA Renewal Fees	10,000.00
		Bank Charges	2,323.49
		Fixed Assets:	
		Training & Camp Centre Hall Construction	445,230.84
		Closing Balance:	
		Cash in Hand	2,006.14
		Cash at Bank	7,048.71
TOTAL	1,906,798.48	TOTAL	1,906,798.48

REFERRED TO IN MY REPORT OF EVEN DATE

FOR JOHN RAVINDRAN & CO.,

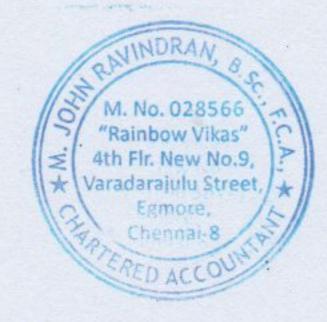
Chartered Accountants

FRN.005833S

M. John Ravindran Chartered Accountant

(Membership Number: 028566)

Place: Chennai-Date: 22.09.2016



G6 Block, B3, Sri Mahalakshmi Apartments, Secretariat Colony Main Road, Adambakkam, Chennai - 600 088

FOREIGN CONTRIBUTION ACCOUNT

INCOME AND EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH 2016

EXPENDITURE	AMOUNT	INCOME	AMOUNT
Children Programme Expenses		Foreign Contribution Received	1,898,694.00
Support For Children Programme Staff	615,500.00	Bank Interest	5,673.00
Children Educational Aid Expenses	216,896.50		
Programme Children Poor Feeding	16,942.00		
Programme Children Medical Expenses	15,000.00		
Children Meeting Expenses	21,030.00		
Children Staff Training Meeting	16,943.17		
Children Christmas Programme	13,414.00		
Children Seminar & Meeting	2,100.00		
Programme Staff Prayer & Meeting	10,350.00		
Tution Project Expenses	11,742.00		
Vacational Bible School	66,636.00		
Programme Staff Conveyance	23,395.00		
Programme Children Stationaries	18,838.00		
Programme Children Printing	8,145.70		
Programme Staff Telephone Exp.	11,346.20		
Programme General Expenses			
Flood Relief Expenses	259,200.00		
Honororium	2,000.00		
Rent	20,000.00		
Staff Welfare Expenses	7,535.00		
Administrative Expenses			
Travelling and Conveyance	5,500.00		
Telephone Charges	4,934.00		
Repair & Maintenance	5,100.00		
Computer Maintenance	3,200.00		
Postage & Telegram	2,047.00		
Vehicle Maintenance	14,788.00		
Web Domain & Design	14,450.00		
Audit Fee	22,629.00		
FCRA Consulting Fees	10,115.73		
Tan Applied Fees	412.00		
FC 4 IT-E Filling And FRCA Renewal Fees	10,000.00		
Bank Charges	2,323.49		
Depreciation	46,831.72		
Excess of Income Over Expenditure	405,022.49		
TOTAL	1,904,367.00	TOTAL	1,904,367.00

REFERRED TO IN MY REPORT OF EVEN DATE

FOR JOHN RAVINDRAN & CO.,

Chartered Accountants

FRN.005833S

M. John Ravindran
Chartered Accountant

(Membership Number: 028566)

Place: Chennai Date: 22.09.2016 M. No. 028566

"Rainbow Vikas"

4th Flr. New No.9,
Varadarajulu Street,
Egmore,
Chennai-8

Chennai-8

G6 Block, B3, Sri Mahalakshmi Apartments, Secretariat Colony Main Road, Adambakkam, Chennai - 600 088

LOCAL ACCOUNT

DECEIPTS AND PAYMENTS ACCOUNT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH 2016

RECE		AMOUNT	OR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH 20 PAYMENTS	AMOUNT
Opening Balance			Children Programme Expenses	
o brund - man	Cash in Hand	1,152.00	Support For Children Programme Staff	894,505.50
	ICIC Bank	331.95	Children Christmas Programme	21,633.50
	Indian Bank	5,500.00	Children Educational Aid	22,400.00
	Kotak Mahindra	107.69	Children Meeting Expenses	146,657.00
	Union Bank	280.00	Children Seminar & Meetings	7,777.00
	Omon Dunk		Children Staff Training Expenses	71,000.00
			Programme Poor Feeding Expenses	5,000.00
Donation		1,955,332.24	Vocational Bible School	22,367.00
Bank Interest		1,510.00	Programme Children Printing	31,730.25
Bank interest		1,510.00	Programme Children Stationaries	22,729.00
			Programme Staff Conveyance	118,616.54
			Programme Staff Telephone Expenses	24,395.15
			Programme Staff Prayer & Meeting	6,285.00
			Programme Tours & Travels	922.80
			Programme General Expenses	
			Flood Relief Expenses	74,964.00
				20,000.00
			Honororium	121,300.00
			Rent Staff Wallford Evponsos	29,362.00
			Staff Wellfare Expenses	27,502.00
			Administrative Expenses	1,300.00
			Computer Maintenance	1,725.00
			Electricity Charges	3,351.00
			Postage & Telegram	735.00
			Printing & Xerox	4,708.00
			Property Tax	
			Telephone Charges	27,894.9
			Travelling and Conveyance	5,000.0
			Vehicle Maintenance	39,956.0
			Repair & Maintenance	5,950.0
			Web Domain & Design	10,269.5
			Audit Fee	6,118.0
			Bank Charges	2,338.9
			Loan And Advance:	
			Rental Advance	100,000.0
			Unsecure Ioan Repaid:	65,000.0
			Closing Balance	
			Cash in Hand	164.4
			ICIC Bank	459.9
			Indian Bank	47,456.5
			Kotak Mahindra	0.7
			Union Bank	141.0
TOTAL		1,964,213.88	TOTAL	1,964,213.8

REFERRED TO IN MY REPORT OF EVEN DATE FOR JOHN RAVINDRAN & CO.,

Chartered Accountants

FRN.005833S

M. John Ravindran

Proprietor

(Membership Number: 028566)

Place: Chennai Date: 22.09.2016



G6 Block, B3, Sri Mahalakshmi Apartments, Secretariat Colony Main Road, Adambakkam, Chennai - 600 088 LOCAL ACCOUNT

INCOME AND EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH 2016

		OR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST M. INCOME	AMOUNT
EXPENDITURE	AMOUNT		1,955,332.24
Children Programme Expenses	004 505 50	Donation Donal Interest	1,510.00
Support For Children Programme Staff	894,505.50	Bank Interest	1,010.00
Children Christmas Programme	21,633.50		
Children Educational Aid	22,400.00		
Children Meeting Expenses	146,657.00		
Children Seminar & Meetings	7,777.00		
Children Staff Training Expenses	71,000.00		
Programme Poor Feeding Expenses	5,000.00		
Vocational Bible School	22,367.00		
Programme Children Printing	31,730.25		
Programme Children Stationaries	22,729.00		
Programme Staff Conveyance	118,616.54		
Programme Staff Telephone Expenses	24,395.15		
Programme Staff Prayer & Meeting	6,285.00		
Programme Tours & Travels	922.80		
Programme General Expenses			
Flood Relief Expenses	74,964.00		
Honororium	20,000.00		
Rent	121,300.00		
Staff Wellfare Expenses	29,362.00		
Administrative Expenses			
Computer Maintenance	1,300.00		
Electricity Charges	1,725.00		
Postage & Telegram	3,351.00		
Printing & Xerox	735.00		
Property Tax	4,708.00		
Telephone Charges	27,894.98		
Travelling and Conveyance	5,000.00		
Vehicle Maintenance	39,956.00		
Repair & Maintenance	5,950.00		
Web Domain & Design	10,269.57		
Audit Fee	6,118.00		
Bank Charges	2,338.90		
Depreciation	19,458.80		
Excess of Expenditure over Income	186,392.25		
TOTAL	1,956,842.24		1,956,842.24

REFERRED TO IN MY REPORT OF EVEN DATE

FOR JOHN RAVINDRAN & CO.,

Chartered Accountants

FRN.005833S Milan

M. John Ravindran

Proprietor

(Membership Number: 028566)

Place: Chennai Date: 22.09.2016

M. No. 028566 "Rainbow Vikas" 4th Flr. New No.9, Varadarajulu Street, Egmore, Chennai-8

G6 Block, B3, Sri Mahalakshmi Apartments, Secretariat Colony Main Road, Adambakkam, Chennai - 600 088

BALANCE SHEET AS AT 31ST MARCH 2016

1,537,243.89 Trust Fund Add: Excess of Income - FC Add: Excess of Income - LC Unsecure loan Repaid:	Add: Excess of Income - FC Add: Excess of Income - LC	1,537,243.89 405,022.49 1,942,266.38 186,392.25	31-Mar-16	31-Mar-15		31-Mar-16
	of Income - FC of Income - LC	1,537,243.89 405,022.49 1,942,266.38 186,392.25				THE RESIDENCE OF THE PARTY OF T
2 2 7 5	of Income - FC of Income - LC	1,942,266.38			FIXED ASSETS	
¥ 15	of Income - LC	1,942,266.38		1,655,080.78	As Per Schedule	2,034,021.10
4 15	of Income - LC	186,392.25				
75	ADVANCES		2,128,658.63		LOANS AND ADVANCES	
35	ADVANCES				Rental Advance	100,000.00
	PANANCES			10,000.00	P.Vellaanganni	10,000.00
	n Repaid:		72,640.00			
					CURRENT ASSETS:	
**				1,152.00	Cash in Hand	164.44
				331.95	ICICI Bank	459.95
				5,500.00	Indian Bank	47,456.51
				107.69	Kotak Mahindra	
				280.00	Union Bank	141.00
				716.05	Cash in Hand - FC	2,006.14
				1,715.43	Cash at Bank - FC	7,048.71
1,674,883.89	TOTAL		2,201,298.63	1,674,883.89	TOTAL	2,201,298.63

REFERRED TO IN MY REPORT OF EVEN DATE

FOR JOHN RAVINDRAN & CO.,

Chartered Accountants FRN.005833S

M. John Ravindran Proprietor

Mem No: 028566

Date: 22.09.2016

Place: Chennai

**Rainbow Vikas" **

**Ath Fir. New No.9, **

** Varadarajulu Street, **

Egmore, Chennai-8

Chennai-8

Chennai-8

Chennai-8

Street, *

G6 Block, B3, Sri Mahalakshmi Apartments, Secretariat Colony Main Road, Adambakkam, Chennai - 600 088

SCHEDULE: FIXED ASSETS

LOCAL ACCOUNT

			LOCAL ACCOUNT	LICON				
SI. No.	Particulars	Rate	WDV as on	Additions	ions	Total	Depreciation	WDV as on
			31-Mar-15	> 182 Days	<182 Days			31-Mar-16
-	Baiai Caliber	15%	2,885.20			2,885.20	432.78	2,452.42
2	Computer	%09	10.09			10.09	6.05	4.04
1 ("	Printer	15%	865.56			865.56	129.83	735.73
4	Land	%0	432,000.00			432,000.00	,	432,000.00
٧.	Furmiture	10%	2,125.77			2,125.77	212.58	1,913.19
9	Hero Honda	15%	108,044.49			108,044.49	16,206.67	91,837.82
1	LCD Projector	15%	16,472.56			16,472.56	2,470.88	14,001.68
	TOTAL		562,403.67	-	1	562,403.67	19,458.80	542,944.87
		FOR	FOREIGN CONTRIBUTION ACCOUNT	UTION ACCOU	INI			
SI. No.	Particulars	Rate	WDV as on	Additions	tions	Total	Depreciation	WDV as on
			31-Mar-15	> 182 Days	< 182 Days			31-Mar-16
-	Hero Honda	15%	176,997.70			176,997.70	26,549.66	150,448.05
2	TVS Motor	15%	29,293.76			29,293.76	4,394.06	24,899.70
3	Computer	%09	26,480.00			26,480.00	15,888.00	10,592.00
. 4	Training & Camp Centre Hall Construction	WIP	859,905.65		445,230.84	1,305,136.49		1,305,136.49
	TOTAL		1,092,677.11	-	445,230.84	1,537,907.95	46,831.72	1,491,076.23
	GRAND TOTAL		1,655,080.78	-	445,230.84	2,100,311.62	66,290.52	2,034,021.10
							ANDREAM	1



NOTES TO BALANCE SHEETS AND INCOME AND EXPENDITURE

Significant Accounting Policies:

a. Basis of accounting and Preparation of Financial Statement:

The Financial Statements are prepared under historical cost convention on cash basis of accounting complying in all material aspects with applicable Accounting Principles and the Accounting Standard generally accepted in India.

b. Revenue Recognition:

Income is recognized on cash basis.

1. Donations are recognized as income and accounted on receipt of collection.

c. Foreign Currency Transactions:

Foreign currency transactions are accounted for at the exchange rates prevailing at the date of the transaction.

d. Fixed Assets:

Fixed assets are stated at their historical cost of acquisition or construction, less accumulated depreciation. Cost includes all cost incurred to bring the asset to their working condition and location.

e. Depreciation:

Depreciation is provided on written down basis at the rates specified in Schedule of Fixed Assets attached to the Statement of Accounts. Depreciation is provided at 50% of the rate specified in the Schedule of Fixed Assets if they are used for less than 182 days and 100% if the assets are used for more than 182 days.

f. Employee Benefits:

Financial Statements are prepared on cash basis. Retirement benefits to employees will be recognized and accounted in the year they arise.